



# Evaluation of non-verbal communication patterns between horses and humans

#### In cooperation with:

- University of Vienna (Univ. Doz. Dr. Thomas Stephenson)
- e.motion Center for Equotherapy (Mag.a Roswitha Zink)

by Sophie Fischer

Dorothea Gansterer

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### Scientific approach

**Intentions** 

 $\leftarrow \rightarrow$ 

Emotional impact

1: Getting in Contact

2: Claiming Distance

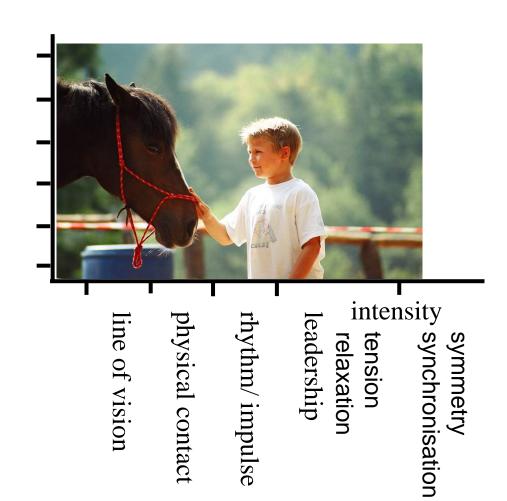
3: Closeness

4: Walking together

5: Relaxation

6: Challenge

7: Saying Goodbye



## 1: Begrüßung/ Getting in contact



2: Distanz/ Claiming distance



3: Nähe/ Giving closeness



## 4: Gemeinsamer Weg/ Walking part of the way together



## 5: Entspannen/ Relaxation



## 6: Herausforderung/ Challenge

Frustration: overcoming difficulties

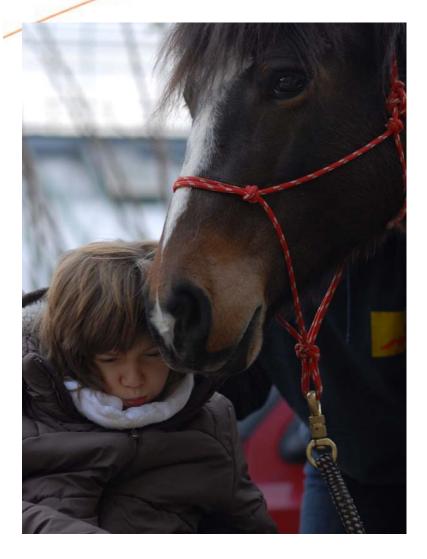


## 7: Verabschiedung/ Saying Goodbye





## Basics: Client



- Body and soul are always connected and correlated
- Different states of the psyche and also conflicts, like tension, fear, ire, anger or happiness will show themselves in the quality of the movement and will become apparent
- Through changing the body expressions we can influence the emotional state



### Basics: Horse

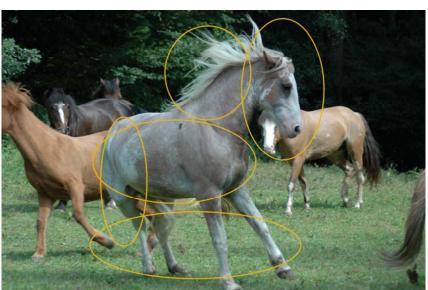


- "social animals":
  - Horses need to get and to stay in social interaction with others; they simply need relationship to stay healthy
- Communication by tension of muscles:
  - Horses are able to read the smallest body language signals and to recognize all states of tension and relaxation



## Horses: Elements of body expressions (Bohnet 2007)

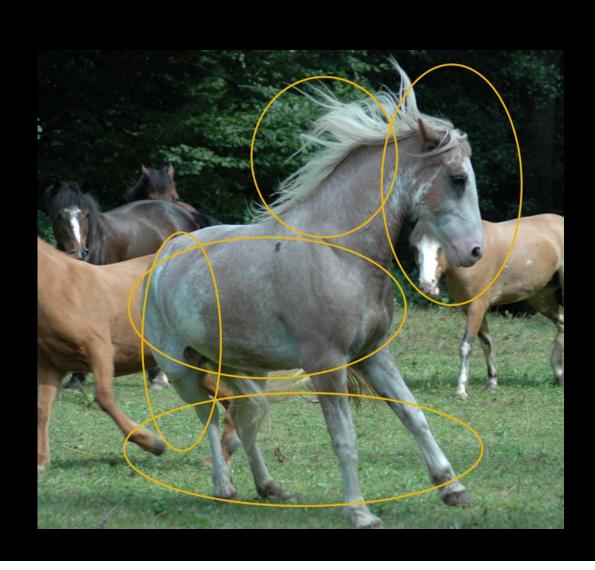
body expression:



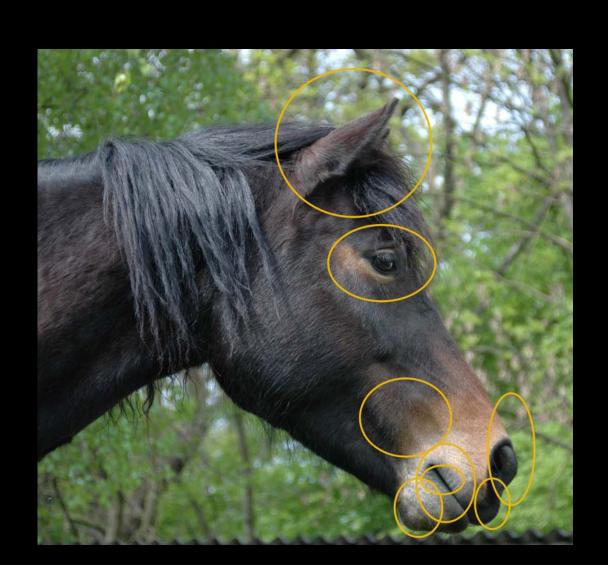
facial expression:



## Elements of body expressions (Bohnet 2007)



## Elements of facial expressions (Bohnet 2007)





## Method in explanation to the data analysis

(Videoanalysis)

#### "open interaction"

- Open contact (without material support) between horse und client
- Bodylanguage for interaction
- Sequences: 7 patterns of emotional interaction



### Scientific approach

**Intentions** 

 $\leftarrow \rightarrow$ 

Emotional impact

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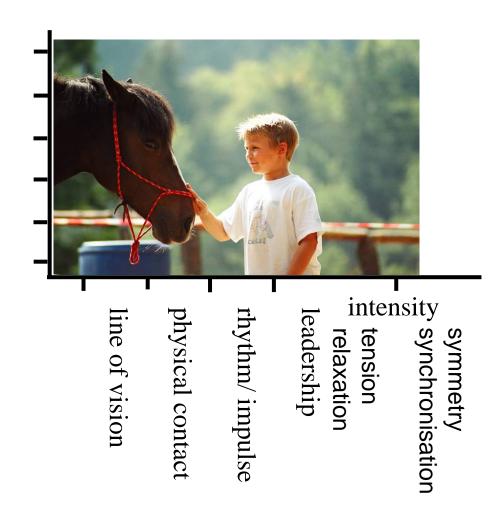
3: Closeness

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7: Saying Goodbye





#### **Items**



- Line of vision
- •Physical contact
- •Rhythm
- Impulse
- Aktivity
- •Leadership
- •Synchronisation



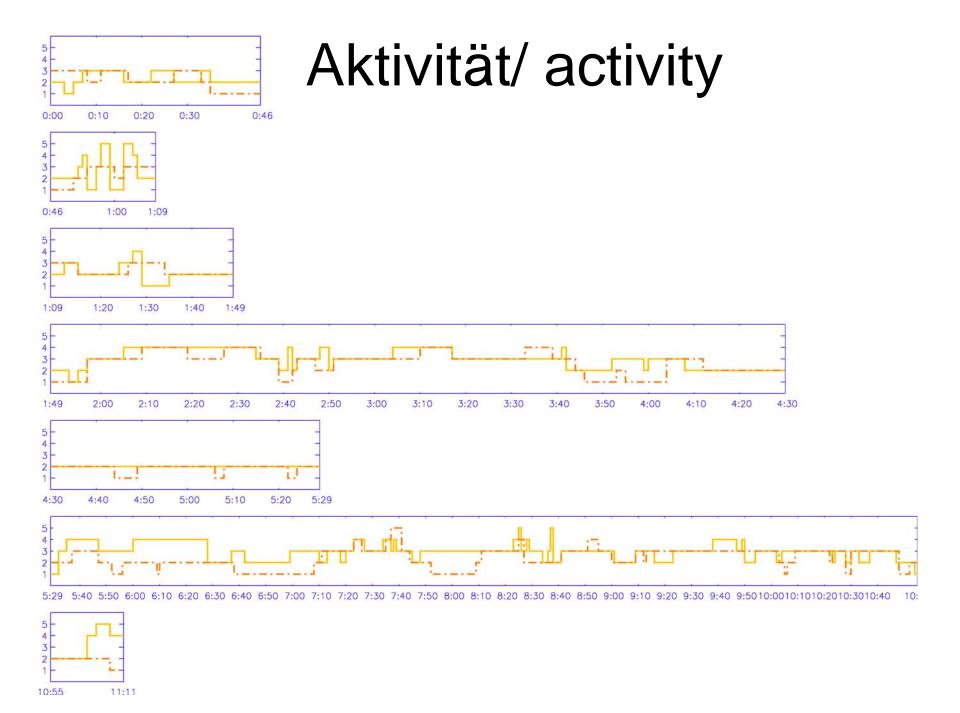






Aktivität/ activity







Blickrichtung
/line of vision



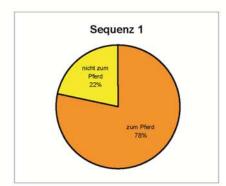
## Körperkontakt/ physical contact

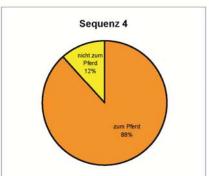


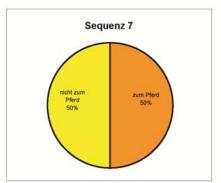
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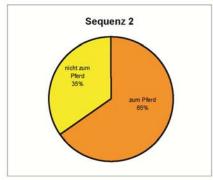


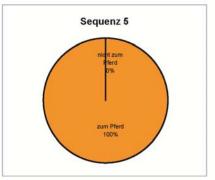
## Blickrichtung/ line of vision

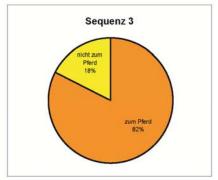


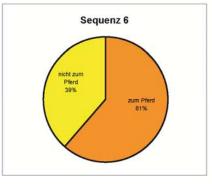


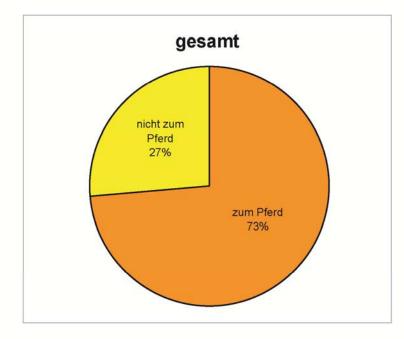




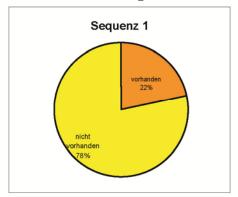


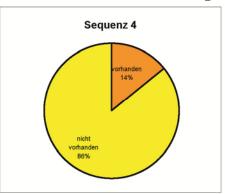


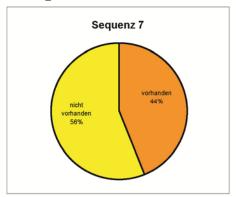


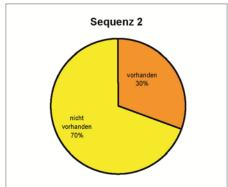


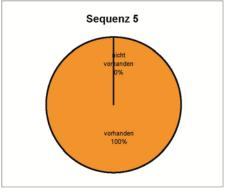
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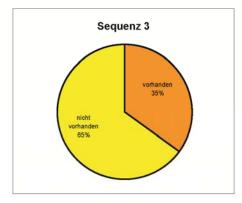


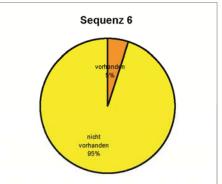


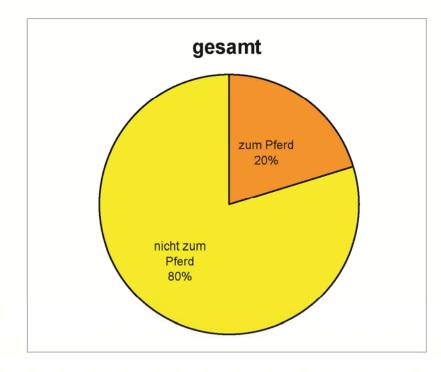










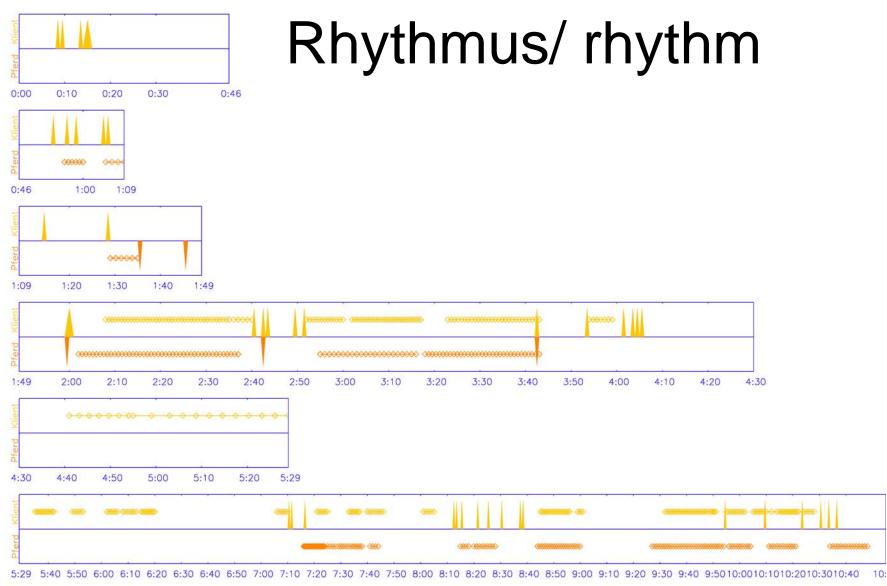


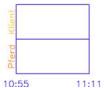
## Rhythmus/ rhythm



## Impuls/ impulse





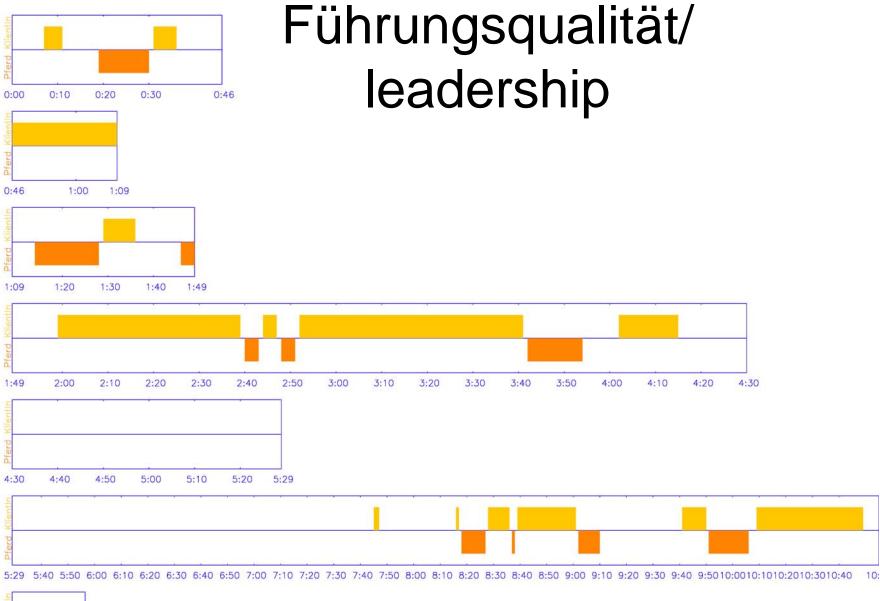


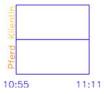
## Führungsqualität/ leadership



## Führungsqualität/ leadership







## Synchronie/ synchronisation





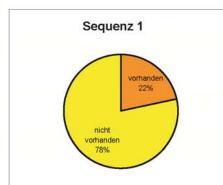
Thank you for your attention!

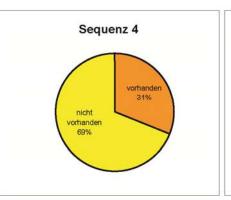
Thank you for the photos to: Sophie Fischer, Jutta Kirchner, Martin Buda



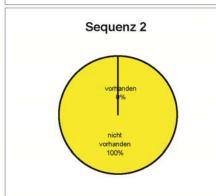


## Verbale Kommunikation









Sequenz 3

vorhanden

